

# State Resources for Seniors in Massachusetts

Seniors can benefit from a variety of programs and services offered by their state governments, but they may not know where to access these resources. This guide covers the benefits, eligibility requirements, and application processes for financial assistance resources for healthcare and prescriptions, medical equipment, senior living and senior care, home-related expenses, and food and nutrition available to seniors in your state. Find the type of assistance you need and read about the options for seniors in your state.

Financial Assistance for Senior Living & Senior Care

Health Insurance & Prescription Drug Coverage for Seniors

Cash Assistance Programs for Seniors

Assistance at Home

Free Used Medical Equipment

Food Assistance Programs for Seniors



# State Resources for Seniors in Massachusetts

Many seniors face high costs for their medical care and prescription drug coverage, and finding the funds to pay for these health care expenses can be stressful. We created this guide covering all of the available health insurance and prescription drug coverage programs in your state so you can take care of your health without worrying about the cost. Included in the guide are the benefits details, eligibility requirements, and application processes for available health insurance and prescription drug coverage programs for seniors in your state.

# Financial Assistance for Senior Living & Senior Care

According to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Americans celebrating their 65th birthdays in 2022 have a nearly 70% chance of needing long-term care in subsequent years. Of these, approximately 37% are likely to receive health care services within an assisted living facility or nursing home, which raises the question of how to pay for it. Fortunately, there's help for seniors in Massachusetts who can't cover all their care costs.

#### **Medicaid**

Medicaid in Massachusetts is known as MassHealth. It makes care within a nursing home facility possible for seniors unable to afford it. The program pays all remaining costs after the senior has paid what they can from their own funds — known as the patient paid amount. As of 2022, successful applicants retain \$72.80 per month from their incomes as a personal needs allowance, which covers personal expenses such as clothing and hair styling.

#### **How to Apply**

The quickest way to apply for Medicaid is to enroll as a MassHealth member and complete an online application form. If you want help with your application, you can call the MassHealth Customer Service Center at (800) 841-2900 between 8 a.m. and 5 p.m. on weekdays. MassHealth members who prefer the paper method can download an English or Spanish language version of the application form and fax a completed copy to (617) 988-8903 or mail it to MassHealth Program, P.O. Box 187, Quincy, MA 02180.

#### **Eligibility**

To be eligible for MassHealth, applicants must be:

- · Residents of Massachusetts
- U.S. citizens or legal residents
- Aged 65 years or older, blind or have a disability
- Assessed by a clinician as in need of medical services provided in a nursing home care facility

In addition to having assets not exceeding \$2,000 (single applicant) or \$3,000 (if both spouses apply) the household shouldn't have an income greater than 133% of the federal poverty guidelines.

Family Size	Gross Monthly Income Limits	
1	\$1,507	
2	\$2,030	
3	\$2,553	
4	\$3,076	
5	\$3,599	
6	\$4,122	

#### **Medicare**

Medicare is the federal health insurance program for older adults (65+) and some younger people with disabilities. Part A, which covers inpatient care, may also cover medically necessary care delivered in a skilled nursing facility.

#### **How to Apply**

To apply for Medicare online, visit the Social Security Administration website, agree to the terms of service and fill out the application. To apply by telephone, call (800) 772-1213. If you prefer to apply in person, use the SSA office locator to find a nearby Social Security office.

#### Eligibility

You may qualify for Medicare coverage if any of the following apply:

- You're at least 65 years old.
- You have end-stage renal disease.
- You're under age 65 and have a disability.

If you or your spouse worked and paid Medicare taxes for at least 10 years, you qualify for premium-free Part A coverage. You may also qualify for premium-free coverage if you've been receiving disability benefits for at least 24 months, you're on kidney dialysis or you need a kidney transplant.

#### Frail Elder Waiver

The Frail Elder Waiver covers care costs for seniors residing in their own homes or the home of a relative with caregiving responsibilities. Congregate housing residents also fall within the waiver's scope. It can pay medical and non-medical costs, such as skilled nursing and personal care.

#### **How to Apply**

Call the MassOptions call center at (800) 243-4636 to speak to a counselor or visit the website to fill out an online referral form.

#### **Eligibility**

You must be a MassHealth member aged 65+ (or 60+ if you have a disability), clinically in need of a nursing home level of care, able to live safely within your community and satisfy the financial restrictions

#### **Home Care Services**

Home Care Services is for seniors needing only non-medical services, such as personal care, home-delivered meals and dementia day care. It can also cover costs for home-use adaptive equipment, such as ramps, making it particularly useful for seniors with mobility issues.

#### **How to Apply**

You should contact your nearest Aging Services Access Point, where a counselor will assist with your application.

#### Eligibility

You must be aged 60 or older, but younger residents with early onset dementia can also apply. You must reside at home, satisfy the income and asset guidelines and need help with daily living tasks, such as bathing and dressing.

#### **Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE)**

PACE agencies combine Medicaid and Medicare services, providing a full range of supports that plug gaps created when seniors pay for care with both programs separately. PACE covers medical and non-medical services for seniors who remain at home, but it doesn't operate everywhere in Massachusetts, so you should check if your area participates before applying.

#### **How to Apply**

Applicants must contact their local PACE agency directly, which will guide them through the application process.

#### Eligibility

PACE is open to adults aged 55+ who reside in an area covered by the program. They must be medically certified to need nursing home levels of care and be able to live safely within their community with the PACE organization delivering all their care needs.

## Health Insurance & Prescription Drug Coverage for Seniors

#### **Medicaid**

MassHealth covers costs for seniors requiring nursing home levels of care. Services may include doctor visits, hospital stays and rehabilitation treatments. It also pays for prescription drugs, but a copayment is required, and Medicare recipients must get most of their prescription drugs from their Part D plans.

#### **How to Apply**

The quickest way to apply is online. Alternatively, contact the MassHealth Customer Service Center at (800) 841-2900 or download an application form in English or Spanish and send a completed copy by fax to (617) 988-8903, or mail to: MassHealth Program, P.O. Box 187, Quincy, MA 02180

#### Eligibility

You must live in the state and be frail enough to require assistance. You must also fulfill at least four of the following criteria.

- U.S. citizen or legal resident aged 65+
- · Reside in Massachusetts or intend to
- Blind
- Have a disability
- Clinically assessed as needing nursing home levels of care

Single applicants can't have assets exceeding \$2,000 (or \$3,000 if both spouses in a two-person household apply). Seniors must also satisfy the income guidelines, which are fixed to 133% of the federal poverty level.

Family Size	Gross Monthly Income Limits	
1	\$1,507	
2	\$2,030	
3	\$2,553	
4	\$3,076	
5	\$3,599	
6	\$4,122	

#### ConnectorCare

ConnectorCare plans help residents with incomes not exceeding 300% of the federal poverty level. Because several insurers participate in ConnectorCare plans, you should check that a plan satisfies your medical care and prescription drug needs.

#### **How to Apply**

Open enrollment periods are between November and January of each year. You can apply at other times if you have a qualifying reason, such as relocating to Massachusetts, by enrolling online at mahealthconnector.org.

#### **Eligibility**

To be eligible, you must satisfy the following criteria:

- Be a Massachusetts resident and U.S. citizen (or lawful immigrant)
- Not qualify for Medicaid or Medicare
- Be unable to get affordable health care insurance through your employer

#### **Medicare**

Original Medicare consists of Part A, which covers services provided on an inpatient basis, and Part B, which covers outpatient services. For example, Part A covers nursing care provided during a hospital stay, while Part B covers things like doctor visits and durable medical equipment.

#### **How to Apply**

To apply for Medicare online, visit the Social Security Administration website and fill out the form. You can also apply by telephone or in person. Call (800) 772-1213 to speak with a representative or use the online locator to find a Social Security office near you.

#### Eligibility

To receive Medicare benefits, you must be at least 65 years old or have a qualifying disability or end-stage renal disease. Everyone pays a premium for Part B, but you may qualify for premium-free Part A coverage if you or your spouse worked and paid Medicare taxes for at least 10 years.

#### **Medicare Advantage**

Original Medicare is managed by the federal government, but Medicare Advantage Plans are sold by private insurance companies. Each plan must offer at least the same amount of coverage as Original Medicare, but many insurers offer extra benefits to make their plans more attractive to consumers.

#### **How to Apply**

Use the Find a Medicare Plan tool on Medicare.gov to compare Medicare Advantage Plans in your state. When you're ready to enroll, call (800) 633-4227 or contact the plan provider directly.

#### **Eligibility**

If you're eligible for Original Medicare, you are likely eligible for Medicare Advantage; however, confirm eligibility requirements with the plan provider.

#### **Medicare Part D**

Original Medicare doesn't cover most prescription drugs, so you may want to enroll in Medicare Part D, a supplemental plan that pays for a wide range of medications. Each plan has a formulary that explains how much coverage is provided for each type of drug. Most Medicare Advantage Plans include prescription drug coverage, and you can't enroll in Medicare Part D if you have a Medicare Advantage Plan that pays for prescription medications.

#### How to Apply

Use the Find a Medicare Plan tool on Medicare.gov to find a plan that meets your needs. When you're ready to enroll, contact the plan directly for instructions on applying for coverage.

#### Eligibility

To qualify for Medicare Part D, you must be enrolled in Medicare Part A and Medicare Part B (Original Medicare) or one of the few Medicare Advantage Plans that doesn't cover prescription drugs.

#### **Medicare Savings Programs**

Medicare Savings Programs, known in Massachusetts as Medicare Buy-In, help eligible residents on low incomes pay their deductibles, copays and other out-of-pocket costs. There are two plans designed to help seniors in various situations:

- Qualified Medicare Beneficiary: This MSP, also called Senior Buy-In, helps pay for Medicare Part A/Part B premiums, Part A/Part B deductibles and Part A/Part B coinsurance.
- **Specified Low-Income Medicare Beneficiary:** The SLMB, or Buy-In, program helps pay Medicare Part B premiums.

#### **How to Apply**

To apply for yourself (and your spouse, if applicable), download a copy of the application form and either fax a completed copy to (857) 323-8300, or mail it to: MassHealth Enrollment Center, P.O. Box 290794, Charlestown, MA 02129-0214.

#### **Eligibility**

In addition to the income and asset limits shown in the following table, you will need to satisfy several other criteria to be eligible for a Medicare Buy-In Program:

- You must be a U.S. citizen or a legal immigrant.
- · You must reside in Massachusetts.
- You must be eligible for Medicare Parts A and B.

Program	Single Income Limits*	Married Income Limits*	Single Asset Lim- its**	Married Asset Limits**
QMB/Senior Buy-In	\$1,473/month	\$1,984/month	\$16,800	\$25,200
SLMB/Buy-In	\$1,869/month	\$2,518/month	\$16,800	\$25,200

<sup>\*</sup> As of 03/01/22

<sup>\*\*</sup> As of 01/01/22

## Cash Assistance Programs for Seniors

Cash assistance programs help pay for expenses not covered by health insurance, senior living programs and other forms of aid. These benefits can be used to pay for toiletries, public transportation, utilities and other necessities.

#### **Social Security**

Social Security is a source of income available to retirees and people who can no longer work because of a disability. The money for Social Security comes from a payroll tax levied on employers, employees and self-employed individuals. When you retire, you'll receive monthly payments based on how much you earned when you were working.

#### **How to Apply**

To apply online, visit the Social Security website and fill out the application. You can also call (800) 772-1213.

#### **Eligibility**

To qualify for Social Security, you must earn at least 40 Social Security credits in your lifetime. Working and paying your portion of the Social Security payroll tax helps you earn these credits.

#### **Supplemental Security Income**

Supplemental Security Income is a tax-funded program that provides monthly payments to help aged, blind and disabled people meet their basic needs.

#### **How to Apply**

To apply for SSI, fill out the online application, call (800) 772-1213 or visit your local Social Security office.

#### Eligibility

SSI has the following eligibility requirements:

Basic Requirements	Aged 65, blind or disabled.
Citizenship	U.S. citizen, U.S. national or resident alien.
Countable Resources	\$2,000 for individuals/\$3,000 for married couples.
Income	Countable income can't exceed the federal benefit rate.

### **Assistance at Home**

Government agencies and charities operate several programs in Massachusetts designed to help seniors live safely and comfortably at home. The resources listed here can help reduce energy bills and property taxes and make homes more senior-friendly, particularly for those with disabilities.

Eligibility	Contact	Description		
Home Modification Loan Program				
<ul> <li>Homeowners aged 65+ and younger residents with disabilities</li> <li>Homeowners with renters who meet the eligibility criteria</li> </ul>	(866) 500-5599	The Home Modification Loan Program provides older residents with interest-free loans, which they can use to adapt their homes to their needs. Loans are repaid when the owner sells the property or transfers the title deed.		
Low	Income Home Ener	gy Assistance Program		
Homeowners and renters with incomes at or below 60% of the estimated state median income	(617) 573-1100	The Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program can pay a percentage of seniors' winter heating bills. There is no fee for application, and seniors reach out to their local services providers, who will not charge for their assistance.		
	Weatherization As	sistance Program		
Homeowners and renters who receive TAFDC or SSI and have a gross annual income not exceeding 60% of the estimated state median income	(617) 573-1100	The purpose of the Weatherization Assistance Program is to improve the energy efficiency of seniors' homes, which can reduce utility costs, while also making living spaces safer.		
	Property Tax	Exemption		
the local legislative body votes to (800) 392-6089 cour		The exemption is \$700 for a single adult, and a married couple may be eligible for \$700 each if they're both aged 65+ before the final day of the tax year.		
Ma	ssachusetts Good N	leighbor Energy Fund		
All residents whose incomes fall between 60-80% of the state median income level	(800) 262-1320; (800) 334-3047	The Massachusetts Good Neighbor Energy Fund is a Salvation Army project that helps residents who don't qualify for state or federal energy assistance programs.		
Lifeline Program				
<ul> <li>Annual income can't exceed \$28,500 for a one- or two-person household</li> <li>At least one household member must be enrolled in a qualifying public assistance program (e.g. Medi-Cal, SSI, SNAP)</li> </ul>	Contact your telephone company to begin the application process	The LifeLine Program offers a discount on landline or mobile telephone service, ensuring that participants can stay in contact with loved ones.		

### Free Used Medical Equipment

There are many organizations in Massachusetts assisting seniors struggling to finance the purchase of much-needed medical equipment. Many of them participate in the REquipment Loan Program, a statewide resource that provides donated equipment free of charge. As each organization requires donations, they may not have the necessary equipment available immediately but will supply the applicant as soon as possible.

Eligibility	Contact	Description		
Yvie's Closet				
People of all ages with disabilities	(603) 818-1554	Yvie's Closet loans much-needed medical equipment to people with disabilities. The nonprofit often has a varied list of equipment available, including automated blood pressure machines, electric wheelchairs and transfer benches.		
	MassM	IATCH		
Seniors and people of all ages who have a disability	(800) 261-9841	MassMATCH is a short-term loan program that maximizes access to assistive technologies throughout Massachusetts for those in most need.		
	Hospital Equipme	ent Loan Program		
People residing at home in need of medical equipment	(781) 322-1052	The Hospital Equipment Loan Program loans medical equipment free of charge and for home use only. Subject to donations and availability, seniors can request various devices, such as electric lift chairs, exercise bikes, rollators and under mattress supports.		
	Compassion	ate Care ALS		
People diagnosed with amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS)	(508) 444-6775	Compassionate Care ALS is a nonprofit that helps people who have been diagnosed with ALS. In addition to support services, the organization provides new and gently used equipment to people diagnosed with ALS. These can include voice amplifiers, speech communication devices and wheelchairs.		
Easterseals Massachusetts				
Low-income Massachusetts residents with disabilities	massalternative finance.org/ contact	Easterseals Massachusetts long-term device loan program is for those on low incomes who may be unable to purchase medical equipment for home use. The service provides assistive technology, such as phones with large tactile buttons, wrist-cuff blood pressure monitors and screen reading devices.		

## Food Assistance Programs for Seniors

Getting the right nutrients is important at any age but particularly so for seniors. Meals with balanced amounts of carbohydrates, fats, minerals, proteins and vitamins can help prevent some conditions, such as high blood pressure, certain cancers and heart disease. It can be difficult for seniors to find the right balance, especially if they live alone and struggle to prepare meals for themselves or have problems chewing or swallowing. Fortunately, Massachusetts has multiple Meals on Wheels agencies, local food pantries and government programs that can help.

#### **Meals on Wheels**

Meals on Wheels agencies deliver freshly prepared and nutritionally balanced meals to adults aged 60 and older throughout Massachusetts. There are subtle differences between each branch, such as their delivery schedules and recommended donation per meal, but they all deliver to seniors regardless of their incomes, and none will refuse a meal based on the senior's ability to pay.

	Area Served	Address	Phone Number
Ethos Meals on Wheels	Boston	555 Amory Street, Jamaica Plain, MA 02130	(617) 522-6700
Greater Springfield Senior Services, Inc.	Brimfield, Hampden, Holland, Palmer, Springfield, Wales and Wilbraham	66 Industry Avenue, Suite 9, Springfield, MA 01104	(413) 781-8800
South Shore Elder Services	South Shore	350 Granite Street, Suite 2303, Braintree, MA 02184	(781) 848-3910
Tri-Valley, Inc.	Parts of Worcester and Norfolk counties	10 Mill Street, Dudley, MA 01571	(800) 286-6640
Elder Services of Worcester Area	Worcester and surrounding areas	67 Millbrook Street, Worcester, MA 01606	(508) 756-1545
AgeSpan	Northeast Massachusetts	280 Merrimack Street, Suite 400, Lawrence, MA 01843	(800) 892-0890
Elder Services of Berkshire County, Inc.	Berkshire County	877 South Street, Suite 4E, Pittsfield, MA 01201	(413) 499-0524
Coastline Community Services	New Bedford, Acushnet, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, Gosnold, Marion, Mattapoisett and Rochester	863 Belleville Avenue, New Bedford, MA 02745	(508) 999-6400

#### **Food Pantries**

There are many food pantries throughout Massachusetts supplying residents on low incomes with the provisions they need to avoid hunger, and many equip visitors with information on good nutrition. All pantries listed here operate independently, so opening times and eligibility requirements are unique to each. Foodstuffs may also differ, but pasta, rice and canned goods are common while fresh food, such as meat, fruits and vegetables, is subject to recent donations.

	Area Served	Address	Phone Number
Haley House	Boston	23 Dartmouth Street, Boston, MA 02116	(617) 236-8132
Crossroads Family Shelter	East Boston	90 Cushing Avenue, Dorchester, MA 02125	(617) 567-5926
Hyannis Corps Community Center	Barnstable County	100 North Street, Hyannis, MA 02601	(508) 775-0364
Christian Assembly Church	Berkshire County	850 William Street, Pittsfield, MA, 01201	(413) 442-1495
Solanus Casey Food Pantry	Bristol County	238 Bonney Street, New Bedford, MA 02744	(508) 997-7337
Braintree Holidays/ Friends Pantry	Norfolk County	74 Pond Street, Braintree, MA 02184	(781) 848-2124
Open Pantry Community Services, Inc.	Hampden County	287 State Street, Springfield, MA 01101	(413) 737-5354
Catholic Charities Food Pantry	Worcester County	10 Hammond Street, Worcester, MA 01610	(508) 860-2237

#### **Government Assistance Programs**

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts provides nutritional support to its older residents that may address shortfalls in the services and supports previously listed here. The Nutrition Program for Seniors provides healthy meals at congregate sites throughout the state and delivers to homebound seniors, and SNAP is a benefit that allows eligible residents to purchase their own food using an EBT card. SNAP also delivers free classes to beneficiaries to educate them about nutrition and other useful resources.

	Area Served	Address	Phone Number
Nutrition Program for Seniors	Statewide	Multiple nutrition sites across the state	(617) 236-8132
SNAP Benefits	Statewide	Operated locally by multiple providers	Multiple outreach partners